

# **Concentrarea iodului prin membrane emulsie si flotatie**

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## **Abstract**

Separarea si/sau concentrarea iodului din surse sarace constituie un obiectiv de importanta deosebita atat pentru recuperarea si valorificarea iodului din apa de mare, cat si pentru indepartarea iodului din apele de sonda sau de mina. In aceasta teza se prezinta un studiu de membrane emulsie si flotatie ionica pentru separarea recuperativa a iodului, din solutii sintetice apoase diluate (20-120 ppm). Rezultatele obtinute au relevat posibilitatea utilizarii cu rezultate incurajatoare a membranelor emulsie si flotatiei ionice pentru ape caracterizate de domenii mici de concentratii ale iodului. În prezența surfactantilor, colectori cationici, asistata de polietilenglicoli sau eteri coroana, eficiența de separare a iodului prin membrane emulsie si flotatie ionica a fost de cel putin 50%, intr-o singura treapta de operare.

*Keywords:* flotatie ionica, iod, colectori cationici, surfactanti, eteri coroana

## ***Iodide concentration through flotation and emulsion membranes***

Iodine separation and/or iodine concentration by poor sources represents a very important objective for iodine recovery and exploitation from the seawater, and also for iodine removal from the water probe or water mine.

This PhD Thesis shows a study of ion flotation emulsion membranes and for the separation which recovers the iodine, from the dilute aqueous synthetic solutions (20-120 ppm). The results revealed the possibility of using, with encouraging results, emulsion membranes and ion flotation for water where the iodine concentrations are low. In the presence of surfactants, cationic collectors, aided by polyethylene glycols or crown ethers, separation efficiency of iodine emulsion membranes and ion flotation was at least 50%, in a single stage operation.

*Keywords:* ionic flotation, iodine, cationic collectors, surfactants, crown ethers.